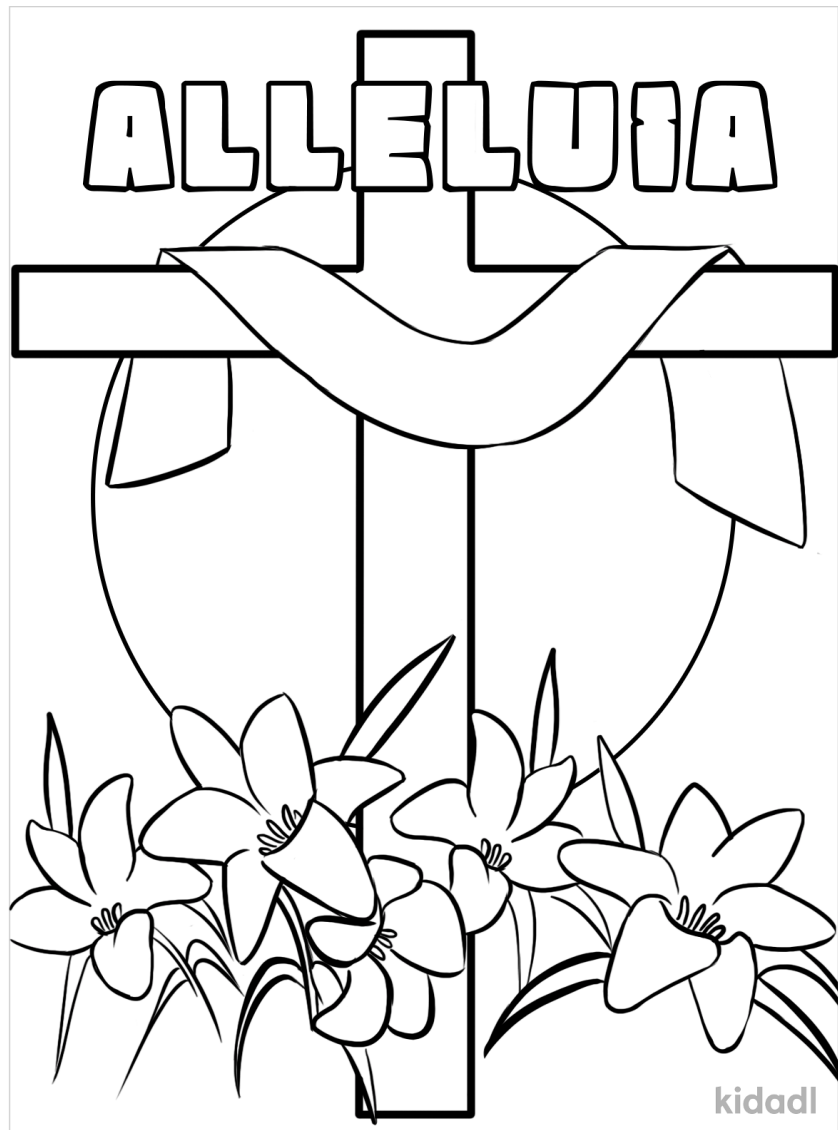




image.png





kidadl